

Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant Ravenna, Ohio Community Relations Plan

September 2003



Prepared by: U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Louisville District



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COMMUNITY RELATIONS PLAN

Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant Ravenna, Ohio

A. Overview of Community Relations Plan

The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Louisville District has written this Community Relations Plan to facilitate communication between the community surrounding Ravenna, Ohio and the Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant (RVAAP) during environmental investigations and potential remediation actions. This plan identifies issues of community concern regarding the RVAAP and serves as a guide for public involvement goals and objectives.

Federal agencies develop community relations programs to be consistent with the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act of 1980 (CERCLA) Section 113(k)(2), as amended by the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA) and the National Oil and Hazardous Substances Pollution Contingency Plan (NCP). It is the policy of the Department of Defense to involve the local community in the environmental restoration process. These requirements are the basis for more comprehensive and effective community relations activities. By identifying the public's concerns, the Army is able to fashion a response that more effectively addresses the community's needs.

This plan describes how the public will be informed and involved in the investigation and potential remediation activities for the RVAAP. Included in this plan will be:

- Public Involvement Goals and Objectives
- Site Location, Description, Ownership and History
- Community Profile
- · Community Relations Activities

The information in this plan is based on previous community activities and interviews conducted with the community and government officials.

1. Public Involvement Goals and Objectives

It is the goal of the RVAAP is to be honest, forthright, responsive, and clear in dealing with the public, elected officials, interest groups, and the media. It is important to nurture public participation in site activities for the RVAAP; increase public awareness of the program and its activities; decrease misunderstanding about environmental problems and potential dangers; and foster community trust in the Army's ability to perform this mission in the most effective and efficient manner.

B. Highlights of Community Relations Program

The Community Relations Plan for RVAAP property is designed to allow the community to receive accurate and expeditious information concerning the ongoing investigations and activities involving the following key audiences:

1. Target Audiences

- Restoration Advisory Board members
- · Concerned citizens, residents, and community members
- · News Media
- · Elected and appointed officials
- Civic groups and businesses

2. Open Communication

Promote and maintain a two-way dialogue between the community and the RVAAP. Inviting open and honest communications with the community enables the RVAAP team to understand and address stakeholder concerns about site investigation and possible remediation with specific attention to health, safety, and environmental issues.

3. Community Meetings, Activities, and Publications

- Collect, evaluate and incorporate public opinion in project planning through community interviews, surveys and Restoration Advisory Board meetings;
- Publicize information regularly through news releases and newsletters;
- Establish a speaker's bureau utilizing key RAB members to spread the word about the progress of the environmental investigation at RVAAP;
- Established and update a Web site.

4. Media Relations

Communication should be designed to provide accurate and expanded coverage about RVAAP in print and broadcast media. By giving regular tours of the RVAAP site to the media, and having an experienced facility manager serve as spokesperson, the RVAAP has benefited from established relationships with media. This has developed a confidence that an article would not appear without the RVAAP facility manager being contacted. To continue to receive accurate coverage, RVAAP facility manager should continue to:

- Educate media, especially any new reporters, about the historical and current site activities. A media kit can assist in providing accurate, timely information;
- Inform media about areas of environmental concern;
- Inform media about changes in activities and decisions relative to the investigation and remediation, including potential crises.

The objectives of the Army's community relations efforts include:

- Facilitate two-way communications between the community and the RVAAP team;
- Inform the community of the environmental progress at RVAAP;
- Involve the community in the process, so they may provide knowledgeable comments; and
- Develop and maintain relationships with media to report accurate, thorough stories about RVAAP.

C. Capsule Site Description

1. Site Location, Description and History

The Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant (RVAAP) occupies 21,419 acres in the northeast part of Ohio in Portage and Trumbull Counties. In 1940, the United States Government began construction of the \$61 million plant in Ravenna, Ohio. When the facility opened in 1941 during WWII, it provided an estimated 8,000 jobs.

The primary mission of RVAAP was loading medium and major caliber artillery ammunition, bombs, mines, fuses and boosters, primers, and percussion elements, as well as finished ammunition and ammunition components to support the troops at war and national defense efforts. At its peak, RVAAP operated 12 production lines and built more than 36 million bombs and shells and 420 million other munitions. Over 700 large bunkers were located at RVAAP, some of which were used for storing explosives.

Since its existence, the plant has fluctuated between inactive and active status, depending upon national events. During the Korean Conflict, the plant was reactivated for loading and packing of major caliber shells and components. In October 1957, the plant was placed in a standby condition. Rehabilitation work started in October 1960 to establish facilities in the ammonium nitrate line for the processing and explosive melt-out of bombs. In July 1961, the plant was again deactivated. In November, the installation was divided into an industrial portion named the Ravenna Ordnance Plant and the entire facility was designated Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant. In May 1968, RVAAP was used to load, assemble and pack munitions on three load lines and two component lines in support of the Southeast Asian Conflict. The facility was deactivated in August 1972.

Over the years, the RVAAP stored strategic and critical materials for various governmental agencies as well as received, stored, maintained, transported, and de-militarized military ammunition and explosive items.

From 1974 to 1993, the Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant (RVAAP) was in the inactive-maintained status with the capability to load, assemble, and pack military munitions. In 1993, the mission of the RVAAP was changed from "inactive-maintained" to "modified caretaker status" (limited mission). The current Army mission is storage of bulk explosives and propellants.

The RVAAP has been an important part of the U.S. war and national defense efforts since the 1940's, and remains part of our national defense effort today. Since May 1999, the Ohio National Guard Bureau has operated a training facility on 16,164 acres of the property. In March 2002, a Memorandum of Agreement was signed to transfer another 3,774 acres to the National Guard with the remaining acreage to be transferred as the environmental restoration is completed.

2. Progress-to-Date

Over the past nine years, the Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant has focused on environmental issues, identifying 51 areas of concern. Several of these 51 areas of concern are closed. Closed sites are either ineligible for this program or do not require remediation under Environmental Restoration, Army (ER,A). They also may have already been studied and remediated.

The extensive 21,419 acre facility was used for the disposal of explosive waste and ordnance by burning and detonating ammunition. The areas furthest along in the environmental investigation include Winklepeck Burning Grounds, Erie Burning Ground, and Cobbs Ponds.

Open burning was also a common practice that took place in pits, pads, and sometimes on the roads within the total 200-acre Winklepeck Burning Ground as well as the 35 acre Erie Burning Ground.. This was used primarily to desensitize and destroy explosive materials.

Wash-down water and wastewater from the Load Lines was collected in concrete sumps, then pumped through sawdust filtration units and discharged into a one-acre, unlined settling pond. In addition, it was common practice to steam clean the walls, ceilings, etc. of the various Load Lines, and to discharge "pink" (explosives contaminated water) out the door.

In 1996, sampling results from the Phase I Preliminary Assessment/Remedial Investigation Site Inspection identified 11 of 32 areas of concern as being high priority. The study indicated that Load Lines 1 through 4 and 12 were the most contaminated and required further evaluation. Contaminants of potential concern include primary and secondary explosives, propellants, heavy metals volatile and semi-volatile organics, PCBs, and pesticides. The 12 Load Lines were used for assembling and loading explosives for manufacturing fuzes, primer and boosters.

In 1999, three areas began a Phase I Remedial Investigation. These were Erie Burning Grounds, National Advisory Committee Aeronautics (NACA) Test Area and the Open Demolition Area #1. Erie Burning Ground is a 35-acre area that was used to burn obsolete conventional explosives and large explosive-contaminated items. The NACA Test Area was a 12.4 acre site used to test aircraft. The Open Demolition Area #1 is composed of 6 acres that were used for the purpose of thermal treatment where munitions were destroyed by burning and detonating the materials.

In 2000, a study on the Ecological Risk Assessment and additional field studies at Winklepeck Burning Grounds were conducted. The study compared the health of two ecological receptors; vegetation and small mammals at three burning pads. The pioneering study provided information to validate the ecological risk to the environment and resulted in a potential cost-avoidance of \$6 million. In 2000, a bioremediation (composting) pilot study demonstration was completed on soils primarily obtained from Load Line 12. A final bioremediation report was completed in 2003.

In 2001, fieldwork conducted at Load Lines 2, 3 and 4 indicated low levels of contaminants found in the groundwater. Load Lines 3, 4 and 12 discharged explosive waste into two unlined ponds; The Upper and Lower Cobbs Ponds. A Phase II Remedial Investigation at Upper and Lower Cobbs Pond sampled surface water, sediment and groundwater and found low levels of explosives in the sediment and no contaminants in the surface water.

More information on the progress of RVAAP's environmental investigation can be obtained in the Installation Action Plan, January 2003 located in the Information Repository.

3. Installation Restoration Program History

The Installation Restoration Program is a congressionally authorized Department of Defense (DoD) program which began in 1984 for identification, investigation and remediation of past DoD waste releases at its installations in the United States. The DoD funds and manages the Installation Restoration Program and has delegated local management and implementation of remediation activities.

The Army's cleanup program under the Defense Environmental Restoration Program (DERP) is the Installation Restoration Program (IRP). The overall program goal of the IRP is to clean up previously contaminated lands to an acceptable level of risk on active Army installations as resources and mission requirements allow, with primary emphasis on those areas that may impact human health and the environment.

The Installation Restoration Program is similar to the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's Superfund Program. The program fulfills the requirements of the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) and Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA). The Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA), enacted in 1986, amended CERCLA to require public involvement at certain stages of the environmental investigation. See chart below.

Community Relations Responsibilities for CERCLA process

	REMEDIAL RESPONSE PHASES									
Community Relations Activities	PA	IS	ASR	Pre-Remedial Investigation	RI	FS	Proposed Plan	Pre-Record of Decision	ROD	Remedial Design, Remedial Action, and 0&M
Contact State/Local Officials	D	R	R		R	R			D	D
News Release	D	D	D		D	D	D			D
Workshops	-	D	D		D	D				
Community Interviews				D	D					
Community Relations Plan		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Determine need for Restoration Advisory Board (RAB)					R					
Initiate and Maintain the Admin Record	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	D
Establish Information Repository and Inform Public		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	
Publicize Technical Assistance Opportunities				R						
Fact Sheets	D	D	D	D	D	D	R	-		R
Public Notice			R		R		R		R	
Public Meeting			D				R			
Public Comment Period (30-60 days)			R		t me m	1	R			
Responsiveness Summary			R					R		
Revise Proposed Plan (1)								R		
Second Comment Period (30-60 days) (1)								R		
Revise Community Relations Plan				R	R	R	R	R	R	R

D = Desirable R = Required

PA= Preliminary Assessment SI= Site Inspection ASR= Archive Search Report
RI=Remedial Investigation FS= Feasibility Study ROD= Record of Decision
Proposed Plan=Recommended Cleanup Alternative O&M= Operation and Maintenance

The DoD has been and still is engaged in manufacturing activities that involve toxic and hazardous materials. Due to past waste and resource management practices at some current and former DoD installations, some facilities are contaminated with chemicals or hazardous compounds associated with operating and maintaining military equipment. This prompted DoD to address past, current, and future hazardous waste operations, with the goal to eliminate any threat to human health and the environment posed by previously discarded hazardous materials.

D. Community Background

1. Community Profile

In 1808, Portage County, Ohio was organized from Trumbull County. Today, the 492.4 square miles that make up Portage County has a population of 152,061 according to the US Census Bureau in 2000. Portage County is located in northeast Ohio, a forty-five minute drive south of Cleveland, Ohio. The Ravenna Arsenal opened in 1940, covering 21,419 acres of land surrounded by Ravenna, Charlestown, Paris, Newton Falls, Freedom, Windham and Braceville Townships. The facility provided much needed jobs to Portage and Trumbull counties. It supplied immeasurable munitions to the U.S. troops abroad during WWII. The community witnessed an industrial boom with founding companies such as the Enduro Rubber, Duracote and Allen Aircraft.

Today, Portage County employment has shifted from manufacturing jobs to 68.1 percent service and other jobs. The unemployment statistics show the unemployment rate for Portage at 4.0 percent which is .2 percent lower than the 4.2 percent for the State of Ohio. The percentage of Caucasians is 94.4 percent with African Americans making up 3.2 percent and American Indians, Alaska Natives and others making up the remaining 2.4 percent. The majority of Portage County, Ohio residents (71.3 percent) own their own home.

The median household income based on 1999 estimate is \$44,347 with 2.56 persons per household. Only 9.3 percent of the population in Portage County is living below the poverty level.

Known locally as the "Arsenal" or the "Ravenna Arsenal," the site is the subject of local myths based on its historical use and secrecy during the war efforts. Area residents have long speculated that a big airport sits within the site, that nuclear materials are there and that the "Arsenal" was something of a toxic landfill. They believed that more contamination exists there than could ever be addressed or suspect that there is more contamination than is actually known to exist. Through the activities of the Restoration Advisory Board (RAB) and continual dissemination of information to the community, the misconceptions and secrecy surrounding RVAAP has been significantly reduced or dispelled.

The Portage County Historical Society obtained items that were part of the bowling alley from the Recreation Hall and other declassified materials and artifacts from the Ravenna Arsenal. In May, 2001, the Ravenna Arsenal opened the area for a one day historical tour to view some of the old arsenal buildings.

2. Chronology of Community Involvement

Initially, residents living near the almost 22,000 acre site expressed concerns relating to cancer, prompting the Ohio EPA to test 25 residential wells. The private wells were tested in November 1997 and again in March 1998. No explosives contamination was detected in any of the private wells. Other environmental concerns include the area wildlife and whether all contamination risks are present, which may determine the course of cleanup.

In 1996, a survey was mailed and articles appeared in the local newspapers to solicit interest in forming a Restoration Advisory Board (RAB). A selection committee reviewed the applications and chose the new RAB members. The RVAAP Restoration Advisory Board was established with 25 members consisting of community members and appointed representatives. The RAB has a representative from each of the surrounding six townships (Braceville, Newton Falls, Paris, Charlestown, Freedom and Windham), two county representatives (Trumbull and Portage), a representative of the Ohio EPA, and the Army installation facility manager who serves as Co-Chair. The RAB held its first meeting on November 13, 1996 and has had 32 meetings as of September 2003.

The purpose of the RAB is to promote community involvement in the Department of Defense environmental cleanup activities and allow the public to review and discuss the progress with decision makers. The RAB rotates its quarterly meetings between the township halls located in Paris, Freedom, Windham and Charlestown. Meetings are usually held the third Wednesday of the month from 6 p.m. to 8 p.m. and a news release announcing the meeting is sent to the local media. The public is invited to attend the RAB meetings which are structured to include presentations and questions and answers. The meetings are recorded and minutes prepared and approved by the board. These are available for review in the Information Repositories located at Reed Memorial Library and Newton Falls Public Library.

Technical Assistance for Public Participation (TAPP) in Defense Environmental Restoration Activities was established to assist the RAB in reviewing technical documents. This assistance, enhances their RAB's understanding of the environmental process, and provides an outside independent source of information on the Department of Defense restoration activities occurring at RVAAP. The RVAAP was deemed eligible for funding for a TAPP provider; and Creative Solutions was selected. Currently, the TAPP contractor is URS.

To continue to keep the RAB and the media aware of the environmental activities, tours of specific areas of concern have usually been held in July or August. The first tour was held in October 1996. Subsequent tours have been held in 1999 for Erie Burning Ground, in 2000 for Winklepeck Burning Grounds, Demolition Area #2, and Load Line 12, 2001 for Cobbs Pond, Central Burn Pits, and Load Line #11. In 2002, the media and RAB toured Load Line #6, Load Line #2 and were able to view various ordnance that were produced at RVAAP that are inert, or had been detonated or burned. The tour for 2003 has been postponed until the fall. Overall, the tours received positive media coverage and enabled the RAB members to voice their approval of the environmental progress being at RVAAP.

3. Key Community Concerns

Community interviews were held with 23 key stakeholders and RAB members, and where opinions are representative as trends, percentages are provided. The interviews indicate that the site management and its contractors, and other associated officials, have been successful in meeting the interested community's needs for information and involvement regarding RVAAP's environmental restoration. Many interviewees complimented the team, describing them as open and honest, forthright (22%), and making the best effort to perform their work well (39%), within their budgetary limitations (13%). Many expressed confidence and satisfaction in the team (65%).

The historic or current concerns expressed by members of the community include:

- Perceptions of a cancer cluster down gradient of the site. This was addressed by Ohio EPA and presented to the Restoration Advisory Board in 1998. The response indicated no linkage to site contamination could be established. Private well water concerns, which the Ohio EPA addressed by sampling. These concerns, however, continue to exist (30%);
- Dust from National Guard activities, which they responded to and have reduced the impact of that dust;
- A belief that there is too much contamination to ever be able to clean it all up and perhaps not all sources of contamination are known. Some citizens want all of the contamination cleaned up completely and some want a reasonable cleanup level to be attained that is protective of human health and the environment and then the process stopped (9%);
- Watershed drainage and river protection, or groundwater protection is desired; therefore cleanup activities are seen as beneficial for this purpose (26%);
- Contaminant cleanup is needed to benefit the health and safety of soldiers being trained by the National Guard (9%);
- Federal funding sources are limited and often it is not possible to complete a cleanup effort, or it has to be readdressed when more money becomes available (17%);
- It is rumored that steam lines covered with asbestos were removed, cut into sections, transported to Pennsylvania and buried in coal mines. There was concern that these may have been handled improperly;
- During explosive decontaminations, a 'boom' sound can create reactions, and one
 individual implied that perhaps there are those who are prone to try to sue for alleged
 damages, which was perceived as a nuisance;
- The National Guard may need more of the site cleaned up than the Army is able to accomplish, perhaps due to limited funding, prior to the Guard being able to take possession of the remaining property;
- There may be conflicts in usage because the Army has not completed their remediation efforts, yet the National Guard has already begun using the site.

The future use of the property is of concern to a number of area citizens. Some want the property to become a beneficial employment opportunity again such as becoming an industrial park, while others want it to be a preserve, encouraging unusual ecosystems to flourish (9%). Hunting and fishing (13%), and bird tours were mentioned as current local usages aside from National Guard training. Some citizens recognized that the property had changed ownership (in large part) to the National Guard (9%), and others thought the Army still owned it. Some wanted an arsenal again, and others anticipated that the property would be needed by the government to support some purpose as a result of heightened homeland security.

E. Communications Techniques and Actions

1. Information Repository and Administrative Record File

Current information and final documents are placed in the Information Repository and maintained by the RVAAP Facilities Manager. An **Information Repository** has been established at the following locations:

Reed Memorial Library 167 East Main St Ravenna, OH 44266 (330) 296-2827 Hours: Mon-Fri 10am-9p

Hours: Mon-Fri 10am-9pm Sat 10am-6pm Newton Falls Public Library 204 South Canals Newton Falls, OH 44444 (330) 872-1282

Hours: Mon-Thurs 9am-8pm Fri-Sat 9am-5pm

The Administrative Record File is established and maintained by the RVAAP Facilities Manager and is located at:

> RVAAP Building 1037 Conference Room 8451 St. Route 5 Ravenna, Ohio 44266-9297 (330) 358-7311

Since the Administrative Record File is located at the installation, access is restricted, but can be obtained with prior notice.

2. Revised Community Relations Plan

This Community Relations Plan will be revised as necessary, to update facts and verify information, assess the community relations program to determine whether the same or different approaches will continue to be taken, and to develop strategies to prepare the community for possible remediation activities at the former RVAAP.

3. Fact Sheets and Newsletters

- a. Comprehensive fact sheets will be developed as needed to easily convey information regarding the former RVAAP site and related issues. These can be distributed at RAB meetings, used in media kits for tours and posted on the Web site.
- b. Newsletters have been prepared as site activities warranted and mailed to those on the site mailing list. Newsletters have been written and designed by a contractor on a quarterly or bi-annual basis. The four color newsletters have been well received by the community and have been recognized with awards. Newsletters created as needed are still the preferred method of communication and the best way to get updated environmental information on RVAAP to the community.

4. Information Contact

a. Media Spokesperson and Point of Contact:

Mark Patterson, RVAAP Facility Manager Building 1037 8451 St. Route 5 Ravenna, OH 44266-9297 Office: (330) 358-7311

Fax: (330) 358-7314

5. Media Kit

A media kit is prepared to distribute information to the media at a press conference, tour or prior to an event. This tool helps provide accurate, current information about the specific activity being publicized. The media kit is a folder containing:

a. News Release or Media Advisory

A news release outlines the major event, background information on RVAAP and lists a contact person. A media advisory addresses very briefly the Who, What, When, Where, Why of the event and a contact person to reach for more information.

- b. Fact Sheets are prepared on a specific topic and should include facts supporting the topic. It is written in brief (usually no more than two pages) and provides concise information in simple terms.
- c. Newsletters are developed to provide detailed information about an area of concern or give an update on the entire environmental investigation.
- d. Maps and photographs can be included in the media kit. If using digital photographs, provide high resolution, high quality photographs on disk or CD.)

 A map is useful in identifying the areas of concern or where the event will be held.
- e. A Brochure can be produced to address specific issue or provide general information about the RVAAP.
- f. A Business card of media contact person should be included in the folder.

6. Web Site Development

RVAAP is establishing a Web site to inform and educate the public about the historical use and environmental investigation. The public site should contain information about the history of RVAAP, a description of the environmental investigation and the areas of concern, previous newsletters, maps and photographs, a list of RAB members, meeting locations and dates and approved meeting minutes, a news page highlighting upcoming public activities, links to other relevant sites, final technical documents, a contact page, and a search option. The Web site should be updated as information changes.

7. News Releases and Press Conferences

Currently, news releases announcing the Restoration Advisory Board meetings and inviting media on scheduled tours of the RVAAP site are sent to local media prior to the event. These should be sent on a timely basis and can be used to publicize other important environmental activities. Press conferences should be set up at RVAAP with designated speakers to promote key messages and publicize significant events.

8. Speaker's Bureau

A speaker's bureau will be established to reach out to the community and provide information on the environmental progress at RVAAP. The speaker's bureau may consist of individuals from the RVAAP team or Restoration Advisory Board members that have extensive knowledge of the environmental activities and can accommodate a scheduled request. A simple, non-technical PowerPoint presentation should be developed to provide the groups with an overview of the RVAAP. Fact sheets or a newsletter with current information including the location of the Information Repositories, contact name and number, and RAB meeting dates should be prepared and distributed to groups.

Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant Community Relations Plan Added-Value Comments

Newsletters:

Several newsletters have been produced and distributed to approximately 200 people on the mailing list. The newsletters have been received well by their intended audience. However, it should be noted that there is a greater expense in creating four color publications versus two colors or black and white. It is recommended that future newsletters be printed in no more than two colors and that a zip code list be purchased to reach a wider area around the RVAAP.

Speaker's Bureau:

The Mahoney River Consortium, an environmental group focused on the river, would like to have a presentation about RVAAP made to their group.

RAB Meetings:

A few interviewees said they prefer formal presentations with Q&A's yet more said they preferred open, less formal style meetings. It was mentioned several times that the RAB meetings rotate locations, and that this was a good, fair way for each community represented; however, one person noted that the beginning time of 6 p.m. was difficult for him and a later start time would be preferred.

Public Information:

There was only one new 'idea' for public information: billboards on the streets! This could be used if there were something big to announce.

SAMPLE MEDIA ADVISORY

HEADLINE Sub-Headline

WHAT: Describe your event.

WHEN: Date and time of your event

WHERE: Location of your event including street address

WHO: Your spokesperson, local sponsors, key instructors and speakers

listed here. You may also want to emphasize your desired audience (educators? parents? kids? teachers?) in order to help

draw attendees.

WHY: Explain the reason you are holding your event, i.e. to highlight the

benefits of your program to the local community; to hold a forum on the shortage of technology-ready teachers and what you are doing to address it. This is where you explain what the news hook

is.

CONTACT: Insert name and phone number of people to be contacted for more

information.

www.yourwebsite.edu

NEWS RELEASE FORMAT

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE:

Contact: Contact Person Company Name Telephone Number Fax Number Email Address Web site address

Headline

City, State, Date - Opening Paragraph (should contain: who, what, when, where, why):

Remainder of body text - Should include any relevant information to your products or services. Include benefits, why your product or service is unique. Also include quotes from staff members, industry experts or satisfied customers.

If there is more than 1 page use:

-more-

(The top of the next page):

Abbreviated headline (page 2)

Remainder of text.

(Restate Contact information after your last paragraph):

For additional information or a sample copy, Contact: (all Contact information)

Summarize product or service specifications one last time

Statement about site or boilerplate (try to do this in one short paragraph)

(indicates Press Release is finished)

APPENDIX - A Schedule of Activities

1996

CERCLA Preliminary Assessment for the Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant (38 Sites)
Action Plan for the Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant
Facility-Wide Sampling and Analysis Plan and Facility-Wide Health and Safety Plan

1997

Final Report of the Phase I Remedial Investigation of 11 High-Priority Sites at the Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant

Closure Plan for the Deactivation Furnace Area, Hazardous Waste Treatment Unit Topographic Mapping of the Entire Facility to 2' Contour

1998

RCRA Field Investigation Report for 5 Sites at the Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant Geophysical Investigation of the Suspected Mustard Agent Burial Site Demolition of Load Line 1

1999

Closure of Building 854, PCB Storage Building
Closure of the Pesticide Mixing Building, S-4452
Deactivation Furnace Buildings Demolished
Closure of Building 1601, Hazardous Waste Storage
Closure of the RCRA Winklepeck Burning Trays
Closure of Buildings X-232 and W-221
UXO/OE Removal to a Depth of 4' at the 1.5 Acre RCRA Unit at Open Demolition Area #2
Initial Phase Report, Ramsdell Quarry Landfill Groundwater Investigation
Environmental Information Management Needs Assessment
New Areas of Concern Report

2000

Closure of Building T-5301
Bio-Remediation Pilot Study at Load Line 12
Fieldwork for the Phase II Remedial Investigation of Load Line 12
Fieldwork for the Feasibility Study of the Winklepeck Burning Grounds
Interim Removal of UXO and Obvious Surface Contamination from Open Demolition Area #1
Revision of Facility-Wide Sampling and Analysis Plan and Facility-Wide Health and Safety
Plan

2001

Fieldwork for the Phase I Remedial Investigation of the Central Burn Pits
Fieldwork for the Phase II Remedial Investigation of Upper and Lower Cobbs Ponds
Interim Removal Action at Load Line 11
Fieldwork for a Phase I Remedial Investigation at Load Line 11
Final Report of the Phase I Remedial Investigation of the NACA Test Area
Final Report of the Phase I Remedial Investigation of Open Demolition Area #1
Final Report of the Phase I Remedial Investigation of the Erie Burning Grounds
Environmental Information Management Plan

2002

Draft-Final Ecological Field-Truthing Report of the Winklepeck Burning Grounds Fieldwork for the Phase II Remedial Investigation of Open Demolition Area #2 Facility-Wide Ecological Risk Assessment Work Plan

2003

Thermal Decomposition of Wet Storage Igloos for Explosive Residue
Thermal Decomposition of Load Line 6 for Explosive Residue
Thermal Decomposition of Load Line 9 for Explosive Residue
Final Report of the Phase II Remedial Investigation of Load Line 1
Preliminary-Draft Reports of the Phase II Remedial Investigations of Load Lines 2,3,4
Final Report of the Phase II Remedial Investigation of the Winklepeck Burning Grounds
Conceptual Plan for a Facility-Wide Groundwater Monitoring Program Plan
Draft Facility-Wide Human Health Risk Assessment Work Plan

APPENDIX - B

1. Government Officials

a. Federal Legislators and Ohio Governor

Governor Bob Taft

77 S. High St, 30th Floor Columbus, OH 43215-6617 Office: (614) 466-3555

Email: governor.taft@das.state.oh.us

Senator George Voinovich, R-Ohio

37 W. Broad St, Rm 310 Columbus, OH 43215 Office: (614) 469-6697

Email: Voinovich@senate.gov

Senator Michael DeWine, R-Ohio

Huntington Trust Building 37 W. Broad St, Room 970 Columbus, OH 43215 Office: (614) 469-6774 Fax: (614) 469-2982 or 140 Russell Senate Building Washington, DC 20510

Office: (202) 224-2315 Fax: (202) 224-6519

b. State Legislators

Senator Leigh E. Herington, D-28th

D-68th

Senate Building Room #051, Ground Floor Columbus, Ohio 43215 Office: (614) 466-7041

heringtonoffice@maild.sen.state.oh.us

Representative Mary Taylor, R-43rd

77 S. High Street, 11th Floor Columbus, OH 43215-6111 Telephone: (614) 466-1790

Fax: (614) 644-9494

Email Address: district43@ohr.state.oh.us

Rep. Steven C. LaTouretts (R), 14th 2453 Rayburn House Office Bldg.

Washington, DC 20515 Office: (202) 225-5731

Representative Tim Ryan (D),

17th District 222 Cannon Office Building Washington, DC 20515 Phone: (202) 225-5261

Fax: (202) 225-3719 Toll Free: (800) 856-4152

Representative Kathleen Chandler,

77 S. High Street, 10th Floor Columbus, OH 43215-6111 Office: (614) 466-2004

Fax: (614) 644-9494

Email: district68@ohr.state.oh.us

City of Ravenna Health Commissioner

Lynette Blasiman (330) 297-2163 lblasiman@ci.ravenna.oh.us

APPENDIX - C Regulatory Agencies and Interested Parties

a. Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant:

RVAAP Facility Manager:

Mark Patterson

Building 1037 8451 St. Route 5

Ravenna, OH 44266-9297 Office: (330) 358-7311 Fax: (330) 358-7314 PattersonM@osc.armv.mil

b. Army Environmental Center:

JoAnn Watson SFIM-AEC-CDN

U.S. Army Environmental Center

5179 Hoadley Rd

Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401

Office: (410) 436-1529 Fax: (410) 436-1548

Joann. Watson@aec.apgea.army.mil

c. Ohio Army National Guard Ravenna Training and Logistics Site:

LTC Tom Tadsen

1438 State Route 534, SW Newton Falls, OH 44444-8503

Office: (614) 336-6790 Fax: (614) 336-6796

tom.tadsen@oh.ngb.army.mil

Tim Morgan

(same address as above) Office: (614) 336-6568

timothy.morgan@oh.ngb.army.mil

c. Portage County Officials

Portage County Officials 449 South Meridian Street. P.O. Box 1217 Ravenna, Ohio 44266-1217 Phone: (330) 297-3600

Fax: (330) 297-3610

County Commissioners

Christopher Smeiles, President Chuck Keiper, Vice President Maureen Frederick, Board Member

d. Ravenna City Officials

City of Ravenna 210 Parkway P.O. Box 1215 Ravenna, OH 44266 (330) 296-3864 www.ravenna-oh.com

Mayor Paul H. Jones 210 Park Way Ravenna, OH 44266 (330) 296-3865 (330) 297-2164 Fax

City Council Members	Phone Number	Email Address
Kevin Poland, Council President	(330) 296-9122	kpoland@ci.ravenna.oh.us
Paul H. Jones, Mayor	(330) 296-3864	piones@ci.ravenna.oh.us
Larry Shafer, At Large	(330) 297-1923	lshafer@ci.ravenna.oh.us
Joseph Bica, At Large	(330) 297-0204	jbica@ci.ravenna.oh.us
Gene Brown, At Large	(330) 297-1995	gbrown@ci.ravenna.oh.us
John Tontimonia, Ward I	(330) 296-5235	itontimonia@ci.ravenna.oh.us
Frank Seman, Ward II	(330) 296-9222	fseman@ci.ravenna.oh.us
Jack Ferguson, Ward III	(330) 297-7320	iferguson@ci.ravenna.oh.us
Dick Leonard, Ward IV	(330) 297-9265	dleonard@ci.ravenna.oh.us
Kathy Halay, Council Clerk	(330) 297-2155	khalay@ci.ravenna.oh.us

CPT Thomas Daugherty

Adjutant General Department

Attn: AGOH-FM-EN-(CPT Thomas Daugherty)

2825 W. Dublin-Granville Rd. Columbus, OH 42335-2789 Office: (614) 336-7095 Fax: (614) 336-7154

thomas.daugherty@oh.ngb.armv.mil

BRAC Office:

Tom Lederle

Hampton Field Office Building 105A

3A Bernard Rd

Ft. Monroe, VA 23651-5000 Office: (757) 788-4350 thomas.lederle@us.army.mil

Joint Munition Command:

Bill Ingold

Hdgr JMC

1 Rock Island Arsenal AMSJM-CLA-IR Building 350

Rock Island, IL 61299-6000 Office: (309) 782-1395 ingold@osc.army.mil

US Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine:

Keith Williams

MCGB-TS-HER Building 1675

Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5402

Office: (410) 436-7722

keith.williams@apg.ameDD.army.mil

d. U.S. Army Corp of Engineers Contacts

U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Louisville District:

Glen Beckham, Project Manager

Attn: CELRL-PM-M-E

P.O. Box 59

Louisville, KY 40201-0059 Office: (502) 315-6799 Fax: (502) 315-6793

Email: Glen.Beckham@lrl.02.usace.army.mil

John Jent, Environmental Engineer

Attn: CELRL-ED-E

P.O Box 59

Louisville, KY 40201-0059 Office: (502) 315-6343

Fax: (502) 315-6309

Email: John.P.Jent@lrl02.usace.army.mil

Paul Zorko, Technical Manager

Attn: CELRL-ED-E

P.O. Box 59

Louisville, KY 40201-0059 Office: (502) 315-6353 Fax: (502) 315-6309

Email: Paul.L.Zorko@lrl02.usace.army.mil

Kimberlee B. Turner, Public Affairs

Attn: CELRL-PM-M-E

P.O. Box 59

Louisville, KY 40201-0059 Office: (502) 315-6835 Fax: (502) 315-6793

Kimberlee.B.Turner@lrl02.usace.army.mil

e. Environmental Regulators Ohio EPA – NE District:

Eileen Mohr, Facility Coordinator

Ohio EPA-NE District 2110 East Aurora Road Twinsburg, Ohio 44087 Office: (330) 963-1221

Fax: (330) 487-0769

Email: eileen.mohr@epa.state.oh.us

Todd Fisher, Project Coordinator

Ohio EPA – NE District 2110 East Aurora Road Twinsburg, Ohio 44087 Office: (330) 963-1148

Email: todd.fisher@epa.state.oh.us

APPENDIX – D Restoration Advisory Board Members

Dr. Jay Abercrombie 2321 Bixler Drive	Dr. Barbara Andreas 1366 Mockingbird Drive	Mr. Floyd Banks 936 E. Riddle Avenue
Suffield, OH 44260	Kent, OH 44240	Ravenna, OH 44266
Mr. Joseph Beutler	Ms. Rebecca Carter	Mr. Kevin Cooper
5950 Knapp Road Ravenna, OH 44266	3132 Laubert Road P.O. Box 427 Randolph, OH 44265	857 Pontius Road Mogadore, OH 44260
Mr. Robert Daugherty	Ms. Maureen Frederick	Mr. Howard Furl
3312 State Route 44 Rootstown, OH 44272	Portage County Commissioners 449 South Meridian Ravenna, OH 44266	9450 Bryant Road Windham, OH 44288
Ms. Irene Glavies-Lutz	Mr. Walter Landor	Mr. J.J. Leet
5488 Liberty Avenue Newton Falls, OH 44444	1813 Maplewood NE Warren, OH 44483	Freedom Township P.O. Box 431 Mantua, OH 44255
Ms. Sarah Lock	Ms. Marti Long	Mr. Milan Markov
9771 Min-Young Road Ravenna, OH 44266	220 West Spruce P.O. Box 1215 Ravenna, OH 44266	P.O. Box 72 6080 Wayland Road Wayland, OH 44285
Earl & Nina Miller	Ms. Eileen Mohr	Mr. Mark Patterson,
789 State Route 534, SW Newton Falls, OH 44444	Ohio EPA 2110 East Aurora Road Twinsburg, OH 44087	RVAAP Co- Chair 13497 Elton Road North Lima, OH 44452
Mr. Thomas Smith	Mr. Thomas Tadsen, Co-Chair	Mr. Delbert Woloski
5975 McClintocksburg Road	7657 West Lake Blvd	2422 Ridgewood

Mark Zigmont Trumbull Co. Planning Commission, 2nd floor 347 Northpark Ave. Warren, OH 44481

Ravenna, OH 44266

Kent, OH 44240-6342

Newton Falls, OH 44444

APPENDIX – E Media List

Newspapers

Youngstown Publishing Co

PO Box 714 Youngstown, OH 44501 (330) 744-5023 (330) 744-5838 fax http://www.business-journal.com/

Tribune Chronicle

240 Franklin St SE Warren, OH 44483 (330) 841-1600 (330) 841-1717 Newsroom fax http://www.tribunechronicle.com/

Record-Courier

126 N Chestnut St Ravenna, OH 44266 (330) 296-9657 (330) 296-2698 fax http://www.recordpub.com/

The Vindicator

135 Pine Ave SE # 208 Warren, OH 44481 (330) 392-0176 (330) 747-6712 Newsroom fax http://www.vindy.com/

Associated Press

44 E Exchange Street Akron, OH 44328 (330) 762-3916

Akron Legal News Inc

60 S Summit Street Akron, OH 44308 (330) 376-0917 (330) 376-7001 fax

TV Stations

WEWS TV ABC News Channel 5

44 E Exchange St Akron, OH 44328 (330) 434-0616 (216) 431-3666 fax

WVPX

1 S Main Street Akron, OH 44308 (330) 434-2323

WVIZ PBS

4300 Brookpark Rd Cleveland, OH 44134 (216) 398-2800 (216) 749-2560 fax

WEAO TV Channel 49

1750 Campus Center Dr Kent, OH 44240 (330) 677-4549 (330) 678-0688 fax http://www.ch4549.org/

WBNX - WB

2690 State Rd Cuyahoga, OH 44223 (440) 843-5555 (330) 929-2410 fax

WOIO-CBS

1717 E 12th Street Cleveland, OH 44114 (216) 771-1943 (216) 436-5460 fax

WYTV - ABC

3100 Shady Run Road Youngstown, OH 44502 Station: (330) 783-2930 Fax: (330) 782-8154

Newspapers cont'

Akron Beacon Journal

44 E Exchange St Akron, OH 44328 (330) 996-3600 (330) 376-9235 fax http://www.ohio.com/bi/

Radio

WJMP

2449 State Route 59 Ravenna, OH 44266 Station: (330) 678-1520

WAPS 91.3 - Quality Rock

Public Radio 65 Steiner Avenue Akron, OH 44301 Office: 330-761-3099 Studio: 330-761-9277

Fax: (330) 761-3240

WNIR-100-Talk

P.O. Box 2170 Akron, OH 44309 Station: (330) 673-2323 Fax: (330) 673-0301

Clear Channel Radio

6200 Oak Tree Blvd Cleveland, OH 44131 News: (216) 520-2600

Newsroom Fax: (216) 901 8133

TV Stations cont'

WKYC-NBC

1333 Lakeside Ave Cleveland, OH 44114 (216) 344-3333 (216) 344-3326 fax

WKBN-FOX

3930 Sunset Blvd. Youngstown, OH 44512 Station: (330) 782-1144 Fax: (330) 782-3504

APPENDIX - F Meeting Locations

The Restoration Advisory Board meetings are rotated every quarter to one of four area Township Halls. The meetings are usually held in March, June, September and November with a tour of a specific area of concern of RVAAP scheduled in July or August. The RAB meets from 6:00 p.m. to 8:00 p.m. However, a suggestion was made to start the meetings an hour later. This should be discussed and agreed upon by the RAB members.

Paris Township

Shearer Community Center 9355 Newton Falls Road Ravenna, OH 44266 Office: (330) 358-2600 Linda Shaulis, Clerk

Freedom Township Hall

Town Hall- Triangle of Routes 700, 303 & 88 Windham, Ohio 44288 Office: (330) 297-1709 Fax: (330) 296-8856 Rosemary Nicholas, Clerk

Windham Town Hall

9011 North Main Street Windham, OH 44288 Office: (330) 326-2971 Jayme Neikirk, Clerk

Charlestown Town Hall

6735 Rock Spring Road Ravenna, OH 44266 Office: (330) 297-1919 Fax: (330) 297-1919 Helen Nething, Clerk

APPENDIX – G Mailing List

Ms. JoAnn Bartsch URS 800 West St. Clair Cleveland, OH 44113	Mr. Clarence Ensinger 8731 State Route 82 Garrettsville, OH 44231	Mr. Paul Bozak 6967 Beery Road Ravenna, OH 44266
Ms. Martha Clough SAIC 8866 Commons Blvd. Ste 200 Twinsburg, OH 44087	Mr. Lester Gourley 436 George Street Ravenna, OH 44266	Mr. Michael Bruder 1069 Hollister Drive Kent, OH 44240
Ms. Janet Bishop URS 800 West St. Clair Cleveland, OH 44113	Mr. Fred Ineman 8195 Fisher Ravenna, OH 44266	Ms. Edith Chase 5731 Caranor Drive Kent, OH 44240
Mr. John Jent, CELRL-ED-E US Army Corps of Engineers P.O. Box 59 Louisville, KY 40201-0059	Ms. Karin Bergener 8034 Limeridge Road Ravenna, OH 44266	Dr. Alan Coogan 526 Valley View Street P.O. Box 3052 Kent, OH 44240
Mr. Paul Zorko, CELRL-ED-E US Army Corps of Engineers P.O. Box 59 Louisville, KY 40201-0059	Mr. A.T. Bobersky 646 Tod NW Warren, OH 44485	Mr. Ralph Eaglen 7012 Newton Falls Rd Ravenna, OH 44266
Glen Beckham, CELRL-PM-M-E US Army Corps of Engineers P.O. Box 59 Louisville, KY 40201-0059	Dr. Louis Brasaemle 4721 Copley Road Akron, OH 44320	Mr. David Felber 6009 State Route 225 Ravenna, OH 44266
Ms. Edna Black 431 Madison Street Ravenna, OH 44266	Ms. Kathleen Chandler 428 Dansel Street Kent, OH 44240	Mr. & Mrs. Ralph Hart 9630 Minyoung Road Ravenna, OH 44266
Ms. Joan Brasaemle 450 Grant Street Akron, OH 44311	Ms. Christine Craycroft 1028 Meloy Road Kent, OH 44240	Mr. Howard Johnson 9311 State Route 224 Deerfield, OH 44411

Ms. Nancy Brundage 64 Winona Ave. Canfield, OH 44266	Mr. & Mrs. Russell Erbe 10065 Newton Falls Road Ravenna, OH 44266	Mr. Michael Johnson P.O. Box 1012 Ravenna, OH 44266	
Mr. Kenneth Cox 6039 Wayland Road Ravenna, OH 44266	Mr. Caryl Griswold 9870 State Route 82 Windham, OH 44288	Mr. Tom Lawson 8438 Slagle Road Windham, OH 44288	
Mr. Samuel Massa 9528 Crestview Drive Windham, OH 44288	Mr. Earl Thompson 10050 State Route 82 Windham, OH 44288	Mr. Steve Selecman SAIC 151 LaFayette Drive Oak Ridge, TN 37830	
Mr. Larry Overholt 7066 Newton Falls Road Ravenna, OH 44266	Mr. Gary Kapusta 3294 Herriff Rd. Ravenna, OH 44266	Mr. Roger Thompson 10034 State Route 82 Windham, OH 44288	
Mr. Duwayne Porter Portage Co. Health Department 449 South Meridan Street Ravenna, OH 44266	Mr. Jim Midock WNIR Radio P.O. Box 2170 Akron, OH 44309-2170	Mr. John Katko P.O. Box 2016 Elyria, OH 44036	
Mr. Norman Pospisil 528 Clinton Street Rayenna, OH 44266	Mr. Robin Patton Ohio Edison 220 West Main St. Ravenna, OH 44266	Ms. Sherry Love 9655 Wolf Rd. Windham, OH 44288	
Mr. William Roberts 1345 Brighton Ave. Warren, OH 44483	Mr. Norman Robbins Case Western Reserve University 10900 Euclid Ave. Cleveland, OH 44106-4945	Mr. Craig Moser 8205 Park Ave. Garrettsville, OH 44231	
Mr. Max Shifflet 2484 Edgewater Dr. Cortland, OH 44410	Mr. George Rossow 215 Stevens Street Ravenna, OH 44266	Ms. Joyce Pelz 560 Surfside Drive Akron, OH 44319	
Mr. Terrell Portek 9805 Newton Falls Rd. Ravenna, OH 44266	Ms. Sharon Robers SAIC 8866 Commons Blvd, Suite 200 Twinsburg, OH 44087	Mr. John Sawruk 667 Oxhill Ct. White Lake, MI 48386-2336	

Mr. Mike Sever P.O. Box 1201 Ravenna, OH 44266

Ms. Marjorie Wiczen 951 State Route 534 Newton Falls, OH 44444

Jim Dipaloa, Chief Fire Department 214 Parkway Ravenna, OH 44266

Ms. Kim Mascarella c/o Eastgate Regional Council 5121 Mahoney Ave. Youngstown, OH 44515

Mark Zigmont Trumbull Co. Planning Commission 347 Northpark Ave, 2nd floor Warren, OH 44481 Mr. Ken Tackett 9461 State Route 88 P.O. Box 163 Garrettsville, OH 44231

Mr. Derek Romitti Commander, USAEC 5179 Hoadley Rd. Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010

Mr. Don Kainrad, Services Mgr City of Ravenna 210 Parkway P.O. Box 1215 Ravenna, OH 44266

Ms. Trish Nuskievicz Trumbull Co. Planning Commission 347 Northpark Ave., 2nd floor Warren, OH 44481 Mr. & Mrs. Grover Westover 9789 Newton Falls Rd. Ravenna, OH 44266

Dr. Courtenay Willis 171 Newport Dr. Boardman, OH 44512

Mr. & Mrs. Larry Johnson 7836 State Route 44 Ravenna, OH 44266

Mr. & Mrs. Robert B. Walters 708 Maple Street Ravenna, OH 44266

APPENDIX – H Interview Questions

Date:	Time:
Location:	
Interviewee:	
Affiliation:	
Interviewer:	
Script: Hello. I am callin	ng on behalf of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
Would you have a few r	ninutes to visit with me?
about their environment	lerstand what the folks in your community want to know all remediation efforts at the former Ravenna Army how the community would like to get information.
	estions, so your opinions and any questions you may sthey plan for this effort? I expect this to take us about
	, is there a time that you would like for me to call you personally, during the week of August 25, if you would
1) How long have you li	ved in the area?
Plant?	I people use to refer to the Ravenna Army Ammunition the former Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant? am about the site?
officials about their ongo Plant? If yes, did they co	with any Corps of Engineers, state, or environmental oing work at the former Ravenna Army Ammunition ontact you or did you contact them? What was the nature you satisfied with their information?
	ne former Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant site is all restoration activities? If yes, what do you know about

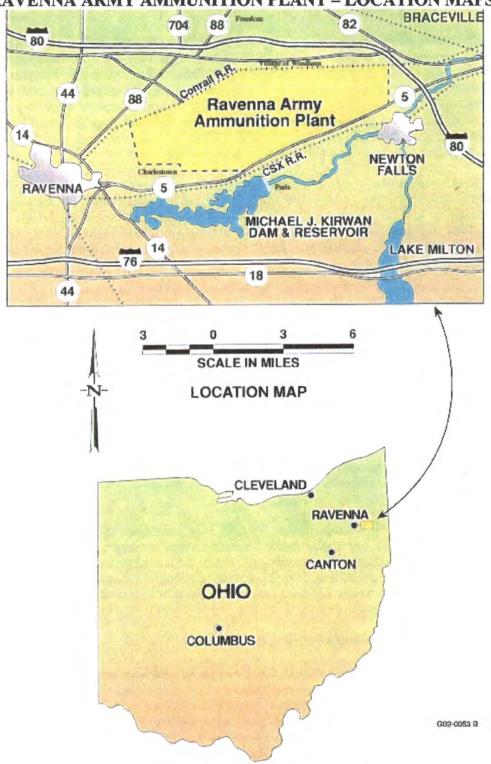
- 4) Do you have any interests or concerns about the Ravenna Army Ammunition Plan site remediation activities? 5) Are you aware of any interests or concerns that any of your neighbors or friends may have about the site? If so, what are they? 6) Do you know where information about environmental restoration activities at the former Ravenna Army Ammunition site can be obtained? If yes, where? 7) Have you received any information about the environmental restoration activities at the former Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant site? If yes, how did you receive it? Are you satisfied with the information? 8) Would you like to be added to the site's mailing list to receive newsletters and other general information about the proposed plans? Yes No If yes: Address: Telephone: (H)______ (W)_____ How does the community receive information about local events and news (i.e. radio, television, newspaper, other and what particular stations or papers)? 10) What method and frequency of information would you prefer? Method Frequency Mail Telephone ____ Newspaper Radio Television E-Mail Web Site Local Information Repository Suggested location: Community Hotline ____
- 11) Would you be interested in attending a meeting about the environmental restoration activities at the former Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant site? If yes, what days and times are convenient for you? Are there certain community

locations (buildings or meeting rooms) that you would recommend public meetings be held?

- 12) Do you have a particular meeting style you prefer? (Probes: discussions, formal presentations followed by Q&As, informal, open house, workshops, small groups, coffees)
- 13) Is there anyone else you think we should interview concerning the site? May we use your name? (Get names and phone numbers)
- 14) Is there anything else about the former Ravenna Army Ammunition Plant site that you would like to comment on?

Thank you for your time. Your information will be used as the Army plans their public involvement activities.

APPENDIX – I
RAVENNA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT – LOCATION MAPS



General Location and Orientation of RVAAP

SITE LOCATION MAP

